

دروس اللغة العربية

Lessons of the Arabic Language

لغير الناطقين بها

For Non-Native Speakers

الجزء الثاني

Book 2

الدكتور عبد الرحيم

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Annotated Solutions

Lesson 19

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Revision History

[illegible]

Note:

Translations of the Qur'anic ayahs given in this lesson are based on the literal translation of the Arabic words to help promote an understanding of the Holy Qur'an in its original language. For the mainstream translation of the ayahs, please consult the Qur'an translations offered by Saheeh International and/or others.

(١٩) الدَّرْسُ التَّاسِعُ عَشَرَ

عَمَرُو : أَرْجُو أَنْ تَشْتَرِيَ لِي هَذَا الْكِتَابَ مِنْ الْهِنْدِ عِنْدَمَا تَذْهَبُ إِلَى هُنَاكَ فِي عُطْلَةِ الصَّيْفِ. إِنَّهُ بِاللُّغَةِ الْأُرْدِيَّةِ، وَمَا وَجَدْتُهُ فِي الْمَكْتَبَاتِ هُنَا.

(Plural عَطَّلَ)

Amr: I request you to buy this book for me from India whenever you go there in the summer holiday. Surely, it is in the Urdu language, and I did not find it here in the libraries/book stores.

ثُمَّ = ثُمَّ

أَيُّوبُ : أَنَا آسِفٌ . إِنِّي لَنْ أَذْهَبَ إِلَى الْهِنْدِ فِي عَطْلَةِ الصَّيْفِ . أُرِيدُ أَنْ أَذْهَبَ إِلَى بَغْدَادَ لِأَزُورَ خَالِي الَّذِي يَعْمَلُ فِي سِفَارَةِ الْهِنْدِ هُنَاكَ .
 مَقُولٌ بِهِ
 - Ayub : I am sorry. أُرِيدُ أَنْ أَذْهَبَ إِلَى بَغْدَادَ لِأَزُورَ خَالِي الَّذِي يَعْمَلُ فِي سِفَارَةِ الْهِنْدِ هُنَاكَ .
 Surely, I will not go to India in the summer holiday. I want to go to Baghdad to visit my uncle (mat) who works in the Embassy of India over there .

عَمْرُو : وَإِخْوَتُكَ ، أَلَا يَذْهَبُونَ إِلَى الْهِنْدِ ؟
- Amr : And your brothers , are they not going to India.

to India.

- Ayub: Yes. They يُرِيدُونَ أَنْ يَبْقَوْا بِالْمَدِينَةِ (يَبْقَى-يَبْقَى) (To remain) also will not go this year. They want to stay. الْمُنَوَّرَةِ لِيَحْفَظُوا الْقُرْآنَ الْكَرِيمَ (سُقُولٌ مُطْلَقٌ) (remain) in Madina - tul - Munawara to memorize the Noble Qur'an.

عَمْرُو : وَأَخَوَاتُكَ؟
- Amr: And your sisters?

أَيُّوبُ : هُنَّ أَيْضًا لَنْ يَذْهَبْنَ إِلَى الْهِنْدِ فِي هَذِهِ الْعُطْلَةِ . يُرِدْنَ أَنْ يَذْهَبْنَ إِلَى مَكَّةَ ^{لَا}أَوَّلًا لِيَعْتَمِرْنَ وَيَبْقَيْنَ هُنَاكَ شَهْرًا عِنْدَ خَالَتِنَا . ثُمَّ سَيَذْهَبْنَ إِلَى الرِّيَاضِ لَزِيَارَةِ عَمِّنَا الَّذِي يَعْمَلُ فِي أَحَدِ ^{مَصَارِفِ}الْمَصَارِفِ هُنَاكَ .

اعتَمَرَ - يَعْتَمِرُ
To perform Umrah
FVII (A-A)

They also will not go to India in this holiday. They want to Makkah to first perform Umrah and remain there for a month with our aunt (mat). Then they will go to Riyadh to visit/our uncle (pat) who works in one of the banks over there. (for the visitation of)

* 'مُضَارِبٌ' is a plural on the pattern of مُضَارِبٌ which is a diptote (مُتَمَوِّلٌ مِنَ الْقَرَنِ). However, when a diptote is prefixed with a definite article 'ال', it declines with a 'Kasrah' in the majrur state.

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- عَمْرُو : أَتَعْرِفُ أَحَدًا مِنَ الطُّلَّابِ الْهُنُودِ يَذْهَبُ إِلَى الْهِنْدِ فِي هَذِهِ الْعَظْلَةِ؟ سَمِعْتُ أَنَّ طَالِبًا هِنْدِيًّا اسْمُهُ خَالِدٌ سَيَذْهَبُ إِلَى الْهِنْدِ قَرِيبًا.
- Amr : Do you know anyone of/ from the Indian students who is going to India in this holiday? I heard that an Indian student, his name is Khalid, he will go to India soon.
- أَيُّوبُ : نَعَمْ. أَنَا أَعْرِفُهُ. هُوَ سَيَذْهَبُ فِي الْأُسْبُوعِ الْمُقْبِلِ، وَلَكِنَّهُ لَنْ يَرْجِعَ.
- Ayub : Yes, I know him. He will go to India next week (or the coming week) but he will not return.
- عَمْرُو : لِمَ؟ هَاءُ السَّكُوتِ
- Amr : Why?
- أَيُّوبُ : لِأَنَّهُ مَرِيضٌ وَسَيَبْقَى فِي الْهِنْدِ لِلْعِلَاجِ. أَتَعْرِفُ جَعْفَرًا؟
- Ayub : Because he is sick and he will stay (remain) in India for the treatment Do you know Jaffer?
- عَمْرُو : نَعَمْ. أَعْرِفُهُ، لَكِنَّهُ مِنْ بَاكِسْتَانِ.
- Amr : Yes, I know him, but he is from Pakistan.
- أَيُّوبُ : يُمَكِّنُهُ أَنْ يَشْتَرِيَ هَذَا الْكِتَابَ مِنْ بَاكِسْتَانِ فَإِنَّ الْكُتُبَ الْأُرْدِيَّةَ مَوْجُودَةٌ فِي الْهِنْدِ وَبَاكِسْتَانِ.
- Ayub : It is possible for him to buy this book from Pakistan because/as the Urdu books are present/available in India and Pakistan.
- عَمْرُو : أَشْكُرُكَ يَا أَيُّوبُ جَزَاكَ اللَّهُ خَيْرًا. سَأَذْهَبُ إِلَيْهِ الْآنَ وَأَقُولُ لَهُ. السَّلَامُ عَلَيْكُمْ وَرَحْمَةُ اللَّهِ وَبَرَكَاتُهُ.
- Amr : I thank you, O' Ayub. May Allah reward you good (reward you a good reward). I will go to him now and talk to him. Peace be upon you and Allah's Mercy and His Blessings.
- أَيُّوبُ : وَعَلَيْكُمْ السَّلَامُ. فِي أَمَانٍ اللَّهُ.
- Ayub : And peace be upon you. May Allah protect you (May you be in the protection of Allah).

1- Answer the following questions

١ - أَجِبْ عَنِ الْأَسْئَلَةِ الْآتِيَةِ :

(١) أَيْنَ يُرِيدُ أَيُّوبُ أَنْ يَذْهَبَ فِي عَظَلَةِ الصَّيْفِ؟

(٢) أَيْنَ يَعْمَلُ خَالَهُ؟

(٣) لِمَاذَا يُرِيدُ إِخْوَتُهُ أَنْ يَبْقُوا بِالْمَدِينَةِ الْمُنَوَّرَةِ؟

(٤) لِمَاذَا تُرِيدُ أَخَوَاتُهُ أَنْ يَذْهَبْنَ إِلَى مَكَّةَ؟

(٥) لِمَ يَزَارَةُ مَنْ يَذْهَبْنَ إِلَى الرِّيَاضِ؟

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2- Correct what follows :

٢ - صَحِّحْ مَا يَلِي :

(١) Amir wants to buy an Urdu book أُردِيَّةً from India.(٢) Jaffer is from Pakistan. جَعْفَرٌ مِنَ الْهِنْدِ بَاكِسْتَانِ(٣) Khalid will not return to the university because he is sick. لَنْ يَرْجِعَ خَالِدٌ إِلَى الْجَامِعَةِ لِأَنَّهُ لَا يُرِيدُ أَنْ يَدْرُسَ مَرِيضٌ

3- Answer the following questions in negative using (لَنْ):

٣ - أَجِبْ عَنِ الْأَسْئَلَةِ الْآتِيَةِ بِالنَّفْيِ مُسْتَعْمِلًا (لَنْ) :

(١) Will you go to your country in the summer holiday? أَتَذْهَبُ إِلَى بَلَدِكَ فِي عَظَلَةِ الصَّيْفِ؟

- No, I will not go to my country in the summer holiday. لَا لَنْ أَذْهَبَ إِلَى بَلَدِي فِي عَظَلَةِ الصَّيْفِ

(٢) Would you go to the playground this evening? أَتَذْهَبُونَ إِلَى الْمَلْعَبِ هَذَا الْمَسَاءَ يَا إِخْوَانُ؟

- No, we will not go to the playground this evening. لَا لَنْ نَذْهَبَ إِلَى الْمَلْعَبِ هَذَا الْمَسَاءَ

(٣) Will your classmates go to the museum tomorrow, O'Ali? أَيْذْهَبُ زَمَلَاؤُكَ إِلَى الْمُتَحَفِ غَدًا يَا عَلِيُّ؟

- No, my classmates will not go to the museum tomorrow. لَا لَنْ يَذْهَبَ زَمَلَاؤِي إِلَى الْمُتَحَفِ غَدًا

(٤) Will you play football this evening, O'brothers? أَتَلْعَبُونَ كُرَةَ الْقَدَمِ هَذَا الْمَسَاءَ يَا إِخْوَانُ؟

- No, we will not play football this evening. لَا لَنْ نَلْعَبُ كُرَةَ الْقَدَمِ هَذَا الْمَسَاءَ

(٥) Will the principal return tomorrow from Jeddah, O'teacher? أَيْرْجِعُ الْمَدِيرُ مِنْ جُدَّةَ غَدًا يَا أَسْتَاذُ؟

- No, the principal will not return tomorrow from Jeddah. لَا لَنْ يَرْجِعَ الْمُدِيرُ مِنْ جُدَّةَ غَدًا

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(١) أَيْنَ يُرِيدُ أَيُّوبُ أَنْ يَذْهَبَ فِي عَظَلَةِ الصَّيْفِ؟

(٢) أَيْنَ يَعْمَلُ خَالُهُ؟

(٣) لِمَاذَا يُرِيدُ إِخْوَتُهُ أَنْ يَبْقَوْا بِالْمَدِينَةِ الْمُنَوَّرَةِ؟

(٤) لِمَاذَا تُرِيدُ أَخَوَاتُهُ أَنْ يَذْهَبْنَ إِلَى مَكَّةَ؟

(٥) لِمَ زِيَارَةِ مَنْ يَذْهَبْنَ إِلَى الرَّيَاضِ؟

1, Where does Ayub want to go in the summer holiday?

- He wants to go to Baghdad.

١. يُرِيدُ أَنْ يَذْهَبَ إِلَى بَغْدَادَ.

2, Where does his maternal uncle work?

- He works in the Indian Embassy in Baghdad.

٢. يَعْمَلُ فِي سَفَارَتِ الْإِنْدِيَا بِبَغْدَادَ.

3, Why do his brothers want to stay in Madinah-til-Munawara?

٣. إِخْوَتُهُ يُرِيدُونَ أَنْ يَبْقَوْا بِالْمَدِينَةِ الْمُنَوَّرَةِ لِيَحْفَظُوا الْقُرْآنَ الْكَرِيمَ.

- His brothers want to stay in Madinah-til-Munawara to memorize the Noble Quran.

4, Why do his sisters want to go to Makkah?

٤. يُرِيدْنَ أَنْ يَذْهَبْنَ إِلَى مَكَّةَ لِيَعْتَمِرْنَ وَيَبْقَيْنَ فِي مَكَّةَ شَهْرًا عِنْدَ خَالَتِهِنَّ.

- They want to go to Makkah to perform Umrah and remain in Makkah for a month with their maternal aunt.

5, For whose visit they will go to Riyadh.

٥. يَذْهَبْنَ إِلَى الرَّيَاضِ لِمَ زِيَارَةِ عَمِّصْنِّ.



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٤ - تَأَمَّلْ أَدَوَاتِ النَّفْيِ الْآتِيَةِ: Ponder over the following tools (particles) of 'Negation':

الْمَاضِي (أ) ذَهَبْتُ إِلَى السُّوقِ أَمْسٍ . (مَا) ذَهَبْتُ إِلَى السُّوقِ أَمْسٍ .

A) I did not go to the market yesterday. I went to the market yesterday.

الْحَالُ (ب) أَذْهَبُ إِلَى السُّوقِ كُلِّ يَوْمٍ . (لَا) أَذْهَبُ إِلَى السُّوقِ كُلِّ يَوْمٍ .

B) I do not go to the market every day. I go to the market every day.

الْمُسْتَقْبَلُ (ج) سَأَذْهَبُ إِلَى السُّوقِ غَدًا . (لَنْ) أَذْهَبَ إِلَى السُّوقِ غَدًا .

C) I will not go to the market tomorrow. I will go to the market tomorrow.

٥ - اقْرَأِ الْأَمْثِلَةَ الْآتِيَةَ: Ponder over the following examples:

(١) لَنْ أَذْهَبَ إِلَى قَرْيَتِي فِي عُطْلَةِ الصَّيْفِ هَذَا الْعَامَ . I will not go to my village in the summer holiday this year.

(٢) إِنِّي مُتْعَبٌ جَدًّا . فَلَنْ أَخْرُجَ مِنَ الْبَيْتِ الْيَوْمَ . Indeed I am very tired. So I will not go out of the house today.

(٣) لَنْ أَتْرُكَ الصَّلَاةَ أَبَدًا . فَلَوْ أَنَّ الزَّمَانَ (or I will never leave the prayer).

(٤) قَالَ الْمُدْرَسُ: لَنْ أَسْمَحَ لَكُمْ بِالْدُخُولِ بَعْدَ بَدْءِ الدَّرْسِ فِي الْمُسْتَقْبَلِ . The teacher said: I will not permit (to) you to enter (with entry) after the beginning of the class in the future.

(٥) لَنْ أَحْلِقَ لِحْيَتِي أَبَدًا . I will not shave my beard ever (or I will never shave my beard).

(٦) لَنْ يَرْجِعَ أَبِي مِنْ لَنْدَنَ قَبْلَ رَمَضَانَ . My father will not return from London before Ramadhan.

(٧) لَنْ نَشْرَبَ الْخَمْرَ أَبَدًا . We will never drink wine. (any alcoholic drink)

(٨) قَالَ الْيَهُودُ لِمُوسَى عَلَيْهِ السَّلَامُ: ﴿يَا مُوسَى، لَنْ نَصْبِرَ عَلَى طَعَامٍ وَاحِدٍ﴾ كَمَا جَاءَ فِي سُورَةِ الْبَقَرَةِ . The Jews said to Musa (PBUH): 'O'Moses, we will not be patient

(endure) with one kind of food'. Like/as it came (mentioned) in Surah Al-Baqarah.

(٩) قَالَ النَّبِيُّ ﷺ: «مَنْ لَبَسَ الْحَرِيرَ فِي الدُّنْيَا فَلَنْ يَلْبَسَهُ فِي الْآخِرَةِ» . The Prophet (PBUH) said: 'Whoever wears silk in this world, he will not wear it in the Hereafter,' AL-Bukhari narrated it (As narrated by AL-Bukhari).

↑ (According to scholars, this only applies to men)

رَوَى - يَرْوِي To report or tell (A-I)

6- Enter (add) كُنْ to the following verbs and adjust their endings (vowelize them): ٦ - أَدْخُلْ (لَنْ) عَلَى الْأَفْعَالِ الْآتِيَةِ وَاضْبِطْ أَوَاخِرَهَا :

يُخْرِجُ - تَكْتُبِينَ - يَشْرَبُونَ - يَغْسِلْنَ - أَدْخُلُ - تَفْتَحْنَ - تَأْكُلِينَ - تَجْلِسُ .

1. كُنْ يَخْرُجْ 1) He will not leave .
2. كُنْ تَكْتُبِينَ 2) You (f) will not write .
3. كُنْ يَشْرَبُوا 3) They will not drink .
4. كُنْ يَغْسِلْنَ (مَبْنِيَّ) 4) They (f) will not wash .
5. كُنْ أَدْخُلْ 5) I will not enter .
6. كُنْ تَفْتَحْنَ (مَبْنِيَّ) 6) You (f, p) will not open .
7. كُنْ تَأْكُلِينَ 7) You (f) will not eat .
8. كُنْ تَجْلِسُ 8) You or she will not sit .

الكلمات الجديدة : The New Words :

Future	مُسْتَقْبَلٌ	sorry	آسَفٌ
Never	أَبَدًا	Indian (s)	هِنْدِيٌّ (ج هُنُودٌ) ^{PL}
To abandon (A-U)	تَرَكَ (يَتْرُكُ)	Fixed	مُتَعَبٌ
Year (s)	عَامٌ (ج أَغْوَامٌ) ^{PL}	The Hereafter	الْآخِرَةُ
Available , Present	مَوْجُودٌ	Anyone	أَحَدٌ
The World (The Present Life)	الدُّنْيَا	To be patient (A-I)	صَبَرَ (يَصْبِرُ)
Beginning	بَدَأَ (نَصَدَرْتُ)	Umrah	عُمْرَةٌ
To wear dress (I-A)	لَبَسَ (يَلْبَسُ)	Embassy	سِفَارَةٌ
To perform Umrah	اعْتَمَرَ (يَعْتَمِرُ) ^(FVII)	Wine (s) (Any drink which intoxicates)	خَمْرٌ (ج خُمُورٌ) ^{PL}
		Silk	حَرِيرٌ

الصفحة الأخيرة من هذا الملف
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